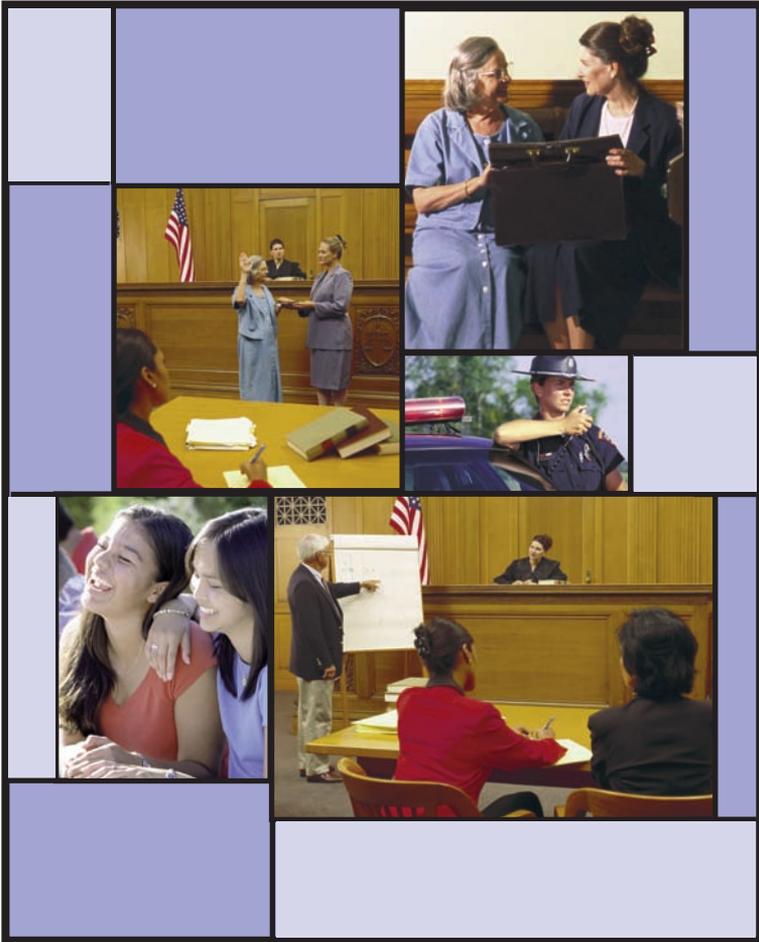


AFTER SEXUAL ASSAULT



*A GUIDE
TO ADVOCACY
SERVICES*

HELP FOR VICTIMS, FAMILY AND FRIENDS

ILLINOIS COALITION AGAINST SEXUAL ASSAULT

If you, or someone you know, has been sexually assaulted or sexually abused, this booklet is for you. It contains information on assistance available to victims of sexual assault.



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WHAT IS ADVOCACY?

After you have been sexually assaulted, you may want someone to assist you with what happens next. You may want to go to the hospital for medical care.



You may decide to report the rape to the police. You may want to file criminal charges against the attacker.

During each step, you can get help from an **advocate**. The advocate will help you, your family and your friends by providing you information and assistance at the hospital, police station and through the court process. This help is called **advocacy**.

The 34 ICASA rape crisis centers in Illinois have advocates ready to help you. Advocates provide free, victim-centered services. This booklet explains how to find an advocate and what she can do for you.

WHAT IS AN ADVOCATE?

An advocate supports the sexual assault victim. She brings comfort, support and information for the victim and her loved ones.

The advocate knows about the medical care a victim receives after the assault. She knows how the police can help. She knows how the court system works. She is the victim's personal link to the medical, police and court systems.

An advocate knows the workers at the hospital, police station, State's Attorney's office and courthouse. She helps them understand sexual assault and support the victim. She works with these people to help the victim. The advocate is available for the victim through every step of every process.

The victim does not pay for an advocate's help. **Services from rape crisis centers are free and confidential.**

HOW DO I CONTACT AN ADVOCATE?

Advocates work at ICASA rape crisis centers. There are several ways a victim or her family and friends can contact an advocate.

Call the nearest rape crisis center that is a member of the Illinois Coalition Against Sexual Assault (ICASA). Each center has a 24-hour crisis hotline. The locations and telephone numbers of these centers are listed in the back of this booklet. You can also find information about each center on the Internet at www.icasa.org. Each center can provide an advocate in its service area 24-hours-a-day, seven days a week.

At the hospital emergency room ask a nurse or other hospital employee to call an advocate. The advocate will come to the hospital to help the victim.

Call the police. Ask the police to call an advocate.

An advocate can be contacted at any time after the assault to help a victim. If the victim has already reported to the police or received medical care, an advocate can still help the victim with followup care and through the court system.

WHAT DOES AN ADVOCATE DO?

After a sexual assault, a victim has several decisions to make. A victim may call a rape hotline. She may go to the hospital emergency room. She may call the police.

At each step, the advocate explains to the victim what will happen.

She helps the victim understand her choices and the decisions she is making. She protects the victim's right to be respected at all times. The advocate speaks up for the victim's rights and wishes. She will help the victim get information about her case.



The advocate works with the victim when the victim is:

- **Going to the hospital;**
- **Reporting to the police;**
- **Going to court.**

During all times the victim can ask the advocate to talk with hospital staff, police and State's Attorneys on her behalf.

AT THE HOSPITAL

An advocate can meet the victim at the hospital. The victim or hospital staff can call for an advocate.

At the hospital, the victim may ask the advocate for support in several ways. If the victim wants her to, the advocate will:

- Wait with the victim;
- Call the victim's family or friends;
- Explain the medical exam and the evidence collection procedure to the victim;
- Stay with the victim during the exam;
- Help the victim get emergency contraception if the hospital does not provide this medication;
- Bring clothes for the victim to wear home from the hospital;

- Explain the role of law enforcement at the hospital and help the victim decide if she wants to talk to police;
- Call a locksmith if the victim's home was broken into;
- Arrange transportation and lodging; and
- Give the victim information about how the rape crisis center can help her after she leaves the hospital.

REPORTING TO POLICE

If the victim chooses to report the attack to the police, the advocate can:



- Go with her to report the assault;
- Explain how to report the assault to the police;
- Explain the victim's rights throughout the police investigation; and
- Go with her to identify the attacker in a police lineup.

GOING TO COURT

The State's Attorney decides whether there is enough evidence to file criminal charges in a case. The State's Attorney is the lawyer who prosecutes the attacker. The advocate will work with the State's Attorney to keep the victim updated on the case and make sure the victim's rights are respected.

During the court process, the advocate can:

- Go with the victim to the State's Attorney's office and be available to discuss how the case will be handled;
- Talk with the State's Attorney about charges being filed;
- Explain the trial process to the victim, answer her questions and get information for her;
- Work with the State's Attorney to prepare the victim to testify at the trial;
- Go to court with the victim when she testifies;
- Keep the victim updated on the case;

- Contact the victim's employer to explain why she may need to miss work (or school) to go to court; and
- Help the victim write a Victim Impact Statement to give to the judge if the attacker is convicted.

If the State's Attorney does not file charges, it does not mean the assault didn't happen. It only means there is not enough evidence to charge the offender.

FOLLOW-UP CARE

Advocates help victims after the initial hospital visit or meeting with police.

An advocate can go with the victim to follow-up appointments with medical personnel at the hospital or doctor's office.

Advocates work with the hospital to make sure victims are not billed for hospital services.

Advocates also help victims file for crime victim compensation funds administered by the State of Illinois. Advocates have access to the applications and will guide the victim through the process.

THE ADVOCATE'S LIMITATIONS

An advocate can assist the victim in several ways; however, there are certain things that the advocate can't do. The advocate does not attempt to influence the victim's decision to report or file charges. The advocate does not investigate the case or testify in the case.

An advocate does not counsel the victim. As part of helping



the victim through the medical, police and court systems, the advocate talks with the victim about her feelings during these steps. But, if a victim wants more counseling, the advocate will find a counselor at the rape crisis center to help the victim with her emotional recovery from the attack. ICASA rape crisis centers provide free and confidential counseling.

A VICTIM'S RIGHTS

A sexual assault victim is guaranteed certain rights under the Illinois Constitution and Illinois statutes. Crime victims have the following rights in Illinois:

- The right to be treated with fairness and respect for their dignity and privacy throughout the criminal justice process.
- The right to notification of court proceedings.
- The right to communicate with the prosecution.
- The right to make a statement to the court at sentencing.
- The right to information about the conviction, sentence, imprisonment and release of the accused.
- The right to the timely disposition of the case following the arrest of the accused.
- The right to be present at the trial and all other court proceedings on the same basis as the accused, unless the victim is to testify and the court determines that the victim's testimony would be materially affected if the victim hears other testimony.
- The right to restitution.

THE RIGHT TO CONFIDENTIALITY

Under Illinois law, the victim has the right to confidentiality at the rape crisis center. Anything she tells the advocate is confidential. Only the victim decides if the information can be told to anyone else.

THE LAW

The advocate understands the sexual assault laws in Illinois. She can work with the police and State's Attorneys to make sure they are informed about the laws and current case law.

The following is summary information about the Illinois Criminal Sexual Assault Law in Illinois.



Criminal Sexual Assault

The attacker used force to sexually penetrate the victim's body.

Aggravated Criminal Sexual Assault

The attacker used a weapon or threatened to kill the victim during the sexual assault.

Criminal Sexual Abuse

The attacker used force to touch the victim's sex organs, anus or breast.

Aggravated Criminal Sexual Abuse

The attacker used a weapon or threatened to kill the victim during the sexual abuse.

Predatory Criminal Sexual Assault of a Child

An adult commits sexual assault on a child under the age 13.

Sexual assault and sexual abuse are crimes. They are crimes even if:

- The victim knew the attacker;
- The victim did not fight back;
- The victim had sex with the attacker before the attacker raped her;
- The victim was drunk or unconscious.

Remember...

- Sexual assault is a crime.
- Anyone can be a victim of sexual assault.
- The victim is not to blame.
- The victim has the right to respect, information and confidentiality.

An advocate can support the victim and give her information about her choices.

Advocacy services are available 24 hours a day, free of charge. Call the rape crisis center nearest you for more information. Information on ICASA's centers can be found at the back of this booklet or on the Internet at www.icasa.org.

ICASA RAPE CRISIS CENTERS ...

■ NORTH

ARLINGTON HEIGHTS

Northwest CASA
24 hrs. 888-802-8890
www.nwcasa.org
Outreach Office: *Evanston*

Northwest CASA
24 hrs. 888-802-8890

AURORA

Mutual Ground, Inc.
24 hrs. 630-897-8383
www.mutualgroundinc.com

CHICAGO HEIGHTS

YWCA Metropolitan Chicago
South Suburban Center Sexual
Violence and Support Services
24 hrs. 708-748-5672
www.ywcachicago.org

DEKALB

Safe Passage, Inc.
24 hrs. 815-756-5228
www.safepassagedv.org

ELGIN

Community Crisis Center
24 hrs. 847-697-2380
www.crisiscenter.org

GALENA

Riverview Center Inc.
Sexual Assault Prevention
& Intervention Services
24 hrs. 888-707-8155
www.riverviewcenter.org

Satellite Office:

Mount Carroll
Riverview Center Inc.
SAP&IS Carroll County
24 hrs. 877-273-7772

GLENDALE HEIGHTS

YWCA Metropolitan Chicago
Patterson and McDaniel
Family Center
24 hrs. 630-971-3927
www.ywcachicago.org

GURNEE

Zacharias Sexual
Abuse Center
24 hrs. 847-872-7799
www.zcenter.org

HICKORY HILLS

The Pillars Community
Services
24 hrs. 708-482-9600
www.pillarscommunity.org
Satellite Office: *Berwyn*
The C.A.R.E. Center
24 hrs. 708-482-9600

JOLIET

Sexual Assault Service Center
Guardian Angel Community
Services
24 hrs. 815-730-8984
www.gacsprograms.org

KANKAKEE

Kankakee County Center
Against Sexual Assault
24 hrs. 815-932-3322
www.kc-casa.org
Outreach Office: *Watseka*
Iroquois Sexual Assault
Services.
24 hrs. 815-432-0420

PRINCETON

Freedom House, Inc.
24 hrs. 800-474-6031
www.freedomhouseillinois.com

QUAD CITIES

Rape/Sexual Assault
Counseling Program
Family Resources, Inc.
24 hrs. 309-797-1777
www.famres.org

ROCKFORD

Rockford Sexual Assault
Counseling, Inc.
24 hrs. 815-636-9811
www.rsasonline.org
Satellite Office: *Belvidere*
Rockford Sexual Assault
Counseling, Inc.
24 hrs. 815-636-9811
Satellite Office: *Rochelle*
Rockford Sexual Assault
Counseling, Inc.
24 hrs. 815-636-9811
Outreach Office: *Rockford*
Prevention Office
24 hrs. 815-636-9811

STERLING

YWCA of the Sauk Valley
24 hrs. 815-626-7277
www.ywca.org/saukvalley
Satellite Office: *Dixon*
YWCA of the Sauk Valley
24 hrs. 815-288-1011

STREATOR

ADV & SAS
24 hrs. 800-892-3375
www.advsas.org
Satellite Office: *Pontiac*
ADV & SAS
24 hrs. 800-892-3375
Outreach Office: *Ottawa*
ADV & SAS
24 hrs. 800-892-3375

■ CHICAGO

Chicago 24-Hour Hotline
1-888-293-2080

RAPE VICTIM ADVOCATES

www.rapevictimadvocates.org
Satellite Office: *Chicago*
RVA - Stroger Hospital of
Cook County
Satellite Office: *Chicago*
Austin Community Satellite
Satellite Office: *Chicago*
Northside Chicago

MUJERES LATINAS EN ACCION

www.mujereslatinasenaccion.org

ICASA RAPE CRISIS CENTERS ...

YWCA METROPOLITAN

CHICAGO **SEXUAL VIOLENCE AND** **SUPPORT SERVICES**

www.ywcachicago.org
Satellite Office: Chicago
YWCA Metropolitan Chicago
Laura Parks and
Mildred Francis Center
Satellite Office: Chicago
YWCA Metropolitan Chicago
Englewood
Satellite Office: Chicago
YWCA Metropolitan Chicago
Logan Square
Outreach Office: Chicago
YWCA Metropolitan Chicago
RISE Children's Center

■ **CENTRAL**

BLOOMINGTON

Stepping Stones Sexual
Assault Services
YWCA of McLean County
24 hrs. 309-827-4005
www.ywcamclean.org

CHARLESTON/MATTOON

Sexual Assault Counseling
& Information Service
24 hrs. 888-345-2846
www.sacis.org
Satellite Office: Robinson
Counseling & Information
for Sexual Assault/Abuse
24 hrs. 866-288-4888

DANVILLE

Vermillion County
Rape Crisis Center
24 hrs. 866-617-3224
www.vcrapecrisiscenter.org

DECATUR

Growing Strong Sexual
Assault Center
24 hrs. 217-428-0770
www.growingstrongcenter.org

MACOMB

Western Illinois Regional
Council/Community Action
Agency Victim Services
24 hrs. 309-837-5555
www.wirpc.org/victimservices

PEORIA

The Center for the
Prevention of Abuse
Sexual Assault Services
24 hrs. 309-691-4111 or
800-559-SAFE
www.centerforpreventionofabuse.org

QUINCY

Quanada Sexual
Assault Program
24 hrs. 800-369-2287
www.quanada.org
Satellite Office: Pittsfield
Pike County Satellite Office
24 hrs 800-369-2287
**Outreach Office: Brown
County**
Quanada Sexual Assault
Program
24 hrs. 800-369-2287
**Outreach Office: Schuyler
County**
Quanada Sexual Assault
Program
24 hrs. 800-369-2287

SPRINGFIELD

Prairie Center Against
Sexual Assault
24 hrs. 217-753-8081
www.prairiecasa.org
Satellite Office: Jacksonville
Prairie Center Against
Sexual Assault
24 hrs. 217-753-8081

URBANA/CHAMPAIGN

Rape, Advocacy, Counseling
and Education Services
24 hrs. 217-384-4444
or 877-236-3727
www.cu-races.org

■ **SOUTH**

BELLEVILLE

Call For Help, Inc. Sexual
Assault Victims Care Unit
24 hrs. 618-397-0975
www.callforhelpinc.org
Satellite Office:
East St. Louis
Call For Help, Inc. Sexual
Assault Victims Care Unit
24 hrs. 618-397-0975
Satellite Office: Granite City
Call For Help, Inc., Sexual
Assault Victims Care Unit
24 hrs. 618-397-0975

CARBONDALE

Rape Crisis Services of
The Women's Center, Inc.
24 hrs. 618-529-2324 or
800-334-2094
www.thewomensctr.org
Satellite Office: Marion
Rape Crisis Services of
The Women's Center, Inc.
24 hrs. 800-334-2094
Outreach Office:
Northeast Carbondale
Rape Crisis Services of
The Women's Center, Inc.
24 hrs. 800-334-2094

VANDALIA

Sexual Assault and
Family Emergencies
24 hrs. 800-625-1414
www.safecrisiscenter.org
Satellite Office: Centralia
Sexual Assault and
Family Emergencies
24 hrs. 800-625-1414
Outreach Office:
Effingham
Sexual Assault and
Family Emergencies
24 hrs. 800-625-1414

FOR SERVICES AND INFORMATION IN YOUR
COMMUNITY CONCERNING SEXUAL ASSAULT OR
SEXUAL ABUSE, CONTACT:



100 N. 16th Street
Springfield, IL., 62703
217-753-4117 www.icasa.org